# **RCL Semiconductors Ltd.**



# 3-Hand LCD Analog Watch

C1929

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

C1929 is a CMOS analog watch LSI with three functions (hour, minute, second) and 3-HAND LCD display, designed for a 1/6-duty multiplexing LCD. The analog LCD panel has 120 segments (20 segment outputs and 6 common outputs).

It operates at a single battery supply and the time base is generated from a 32,768 Hz crystal oscillator.

#### **FUNCTIONS**

- Single 1.5V battery operation
- 32,768Hz crystal oscillator built-in
- 3 functions: Hour, Minute, Second
- 1 switch operation
- · Time setting: Minute and Hour setting
- 1/6-duty multiplex LCD drive

## **FEATURES**

- One-chip CMOS construction
- · Lower power consumption
- Built-in voltage doubler, voltage triple circuits
- · Trimmer capacitor included

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

(T2 = 25 °C)

Parameter	Symbol	Limits
Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD1</sub> - V <sub>SS</sub> )	V <sub>DS1</sub>	- 0.3V to +2.0V
Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD2</sub> - V <sub>SS</sub> )	V <sub>DS2</sub>	- 0.3 V to +4.0V
Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD3</sub> - V <sub>SS</sub> )	V <sub>DS3</sub>	- 0.3 V to +6.0V
Operating Temperature	Topr	-10°C to +60°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-55°C to +125°C

### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(T2 = 25^{\circ}C, Vss = 0V, VDD = 1.5V \text{ unless otherwise specified.})$ 

Characteristics	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions
Operating Voltage	VDD1	1.2	1.5	1.7	٧	•
, ,	VDD2	2.4	3.0	3.4	٧	
	VDD3	3.6	4.5	5.1	V	•
Supply Current	IDD	-	1.5	2.5	μΑ	Without load
Input High Voltage	VIH	VDD - 0.3	-	VDD	٧	•
Input Low Voltage	VIL	Vss	-	VSS + 0.3	V	•
Switch Activation Current	Isw	0.1	0.5	3.0	μΑ	VIH = VDD
Oscillator Start Voltage	Vosc	-	-	1.45	V	Within 5 Sec
Oscillator Stop Voltage	Vosp	-	-	1.15	V	-
Oscillator Frequency	Fosc	-	32,768	-	Hz	•
DC-DC Conversion Frequency	FCON	-	1,024	-	Hz	$C12 = CD2 = CD3 = 0.1 \mu F$
LCD Frequency	FD	-	43	-	Hz	•
Oscillator Capacitor	CIN	-	16.9	-	pF	•
	COUT	-	18.9	-	pF	•
Switch Debouncing Time	Tdeb	-	-	31.25	mSec	•

### **FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION**

#### 1. Function Mode

#### 1.1. Initial Set

The initial state is shown in Fig. 1.

Initial State	Time	Display		
Base Watch Mode	(AM) 00:00 00			

Fig. 1

#### 1.2. Operation Mode

#### 1.2.1 Normal Operation Mode

The normal mode will be displayed with three hands (hour, minute, second). The second hand is advanced at a 1 Hz rate, the minute is advanced at a 60-seconds rate, and the hour hand is advanced at a rate of 6, 18, 30, 42 and 54 minutes.

#### 1.2.2 Time Setting Mode

When SW switch is depressed for less than 1 second, the minute hand advances a step once a depressing SW and the second hand returns to "0".

If SW switch is depressed for more than 1-2 seconds, the minute hand advances at a 8 Hz rate and the second hand remaining "0", whereas the hour hand advances according to the minute hand.

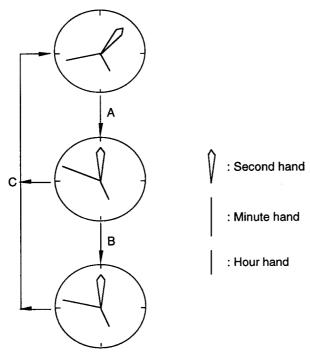


Fig. 2 Switch Setting Operation

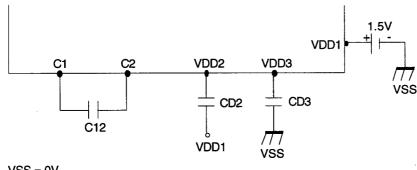
- A. Depressing SW switch for less than 1 second will make the minute hand advanced +1 and the Second hand returned to "0".
- B. Depressing SW switch for more than 1-2 seconds will make the minute hand advanced at a 8 Hz rate and the Second hand stayed at "0".
- C. SW switch is released.

### 2. Test Mode

T1	T2	T3	AC	SW	Function	
0	0	0	0	-	Normal	
Clock	-	-	0	-	Test 256 Hz drive	
•	Clock	-	0	-	Test 8 Hz drive	
Clock	0	1	- 0	Clock	Minute display & TEST	
Clock	1	1	0	Clock	Hour display & TEST	
•	-	0	1	-	Initial SET	
-	-	1	1	-	LCD TEST	

## 3. Voltage Triple

The battery voltage (1.5V) can be doubled and tripled by connecting external capacitors CD2, CD3 and C12 to the on-chip voltage doubler and triple as shown in Fig. 3.



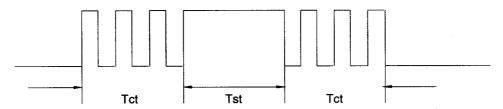
VSS = 0V VDD1 = 1.5V VDD2 = 3.0V VDD3 = 4.5V

CD3 = CD2 = C12 = 0.1  $\mu$ F

Fig. 3 Voltage Tripler

#### 4. Debounce Circuit

The built-in debounce circuit provided for the switch can prevent possible error caused by the bouncing of the switch as shown in Fig. 4.

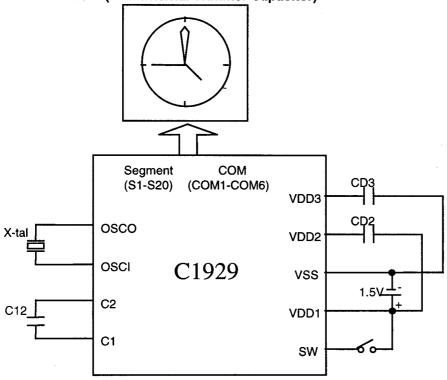


Tct ≤ 33.3 msec. (maximum switch bouncing time)

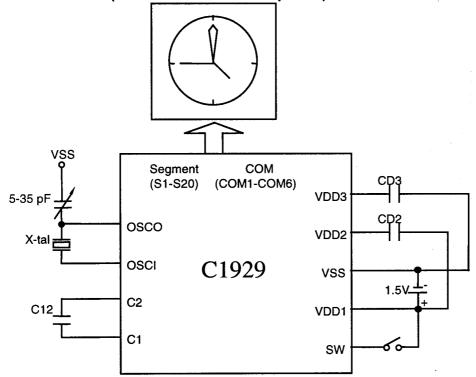
Tst ≤ 60 msec. (minimum stable time)

Fig. 4 Bouncing

## **APPLICATION CIRCUIT (with Internal Trimmer Capacitor)**



# **APPLICATION CIRCUIT (with External Trimmer Capacitor)**



1.  $C12 = CD2 = CD3 = 0.1 \mu F$  and Quartz Crystal Parameter In the above two diagrams, NOTE:

Fp = 32,768 HzCL = 10 pF

C1 = 4.0 pF Co = 2.0 pF

 $Rs = 35 K\Omega$ Q = 35,000

2. Substrate must be floating or connected to VSS.

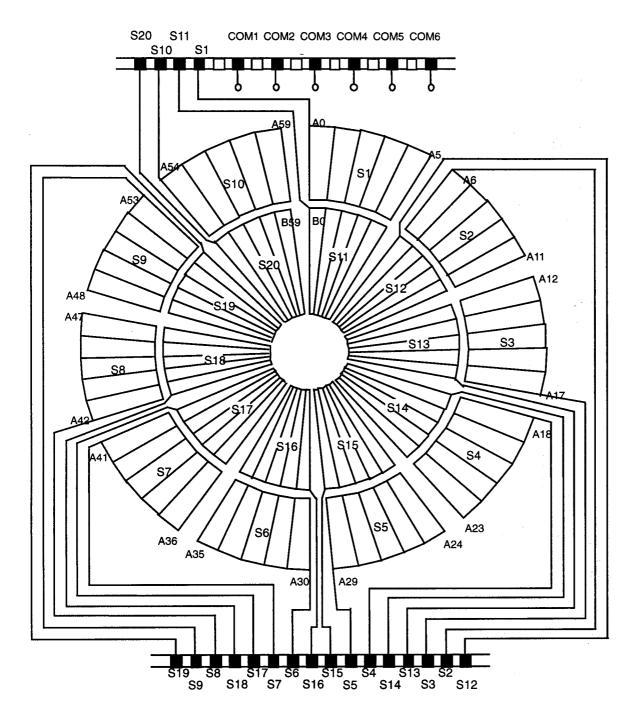
# PAD DIAGRAM

S2 S3 S13 S14 S4 S5 S15 S16 S6 S7	s17
S12	s18
SW	<b>s</b> 8
VDD1	s9
C1929	s19
Die Size = 65 mil X 63 mil $\mathbf{X}$	Cl
Pad Size = 86 um X 86 um	C2
ТЗ	OSI-C
VSS	osci
VDD2	osco
VDD3 COM6 COM5 COM4 COM3 COM2 COM1 S1 S11 S10	s20

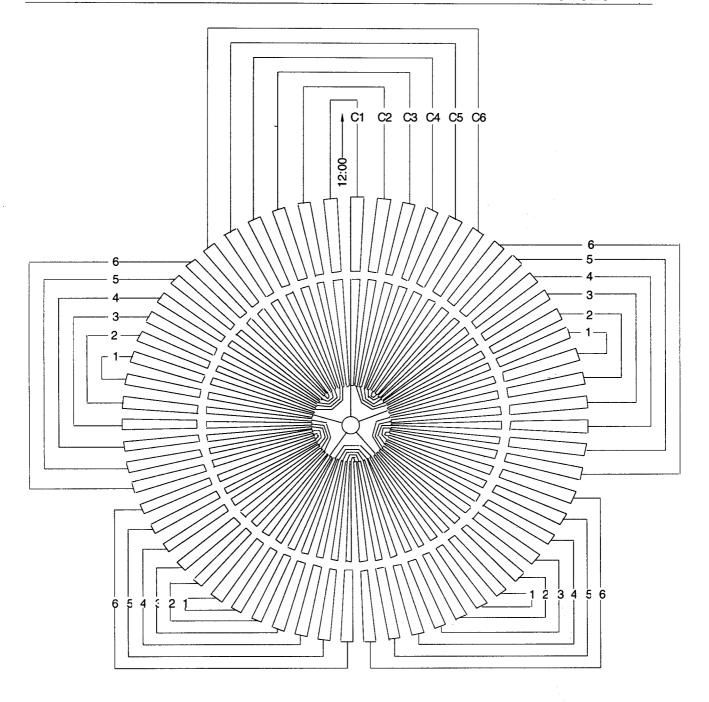
# The Co-ordinate of Low Left Corner for Each Pad

VDD3( 129.3, -704.2)	S20 (1485.7, -704.2)	S17 (1485.7, 618.1)	S2 (147.7, 618.1)
COM6( 265.3, -704.2)	OSCO(1485.7, -571.9)	S7 (1353.7, 618.1)	S12 (79.3, 486.0)
COM5( 401.3, -704.2)	OSCI (1485.7, -439.6)	S6 (1219.7, 618.1)	SW (79.3, 354.0)
COM4( 537.3, -704.2)	OSI-C (1485.7, -307.3)	S16 (1085.7, 618.1)	VDD1 (79.3, 221.9)
COM3(673.3, -704.2)	C2 (1485.7, -175.0)	\$15 (951.7, 618.1)	AC (79.3, 89.6)
COM2( 809.3, -704.2)	C1 (1485.7, - 42.7)	S5 (817.7, 618.1)	T1 (79.3, -42.7)
COM1(945.3, -704.2)	S19 (1485.7, 89.6)	S4 (683.7, 618.1)	T2 (79.3, -175.0)
S1 (1081.3, -704.2)	S9 (1485.7, 221.9)	\$14 ( 549.7, 618.1)	T3 (79.3, -307.3)
S11 (1217.3, -704.2)	S8 (1485.7, 354.1)	\$13 (415.7, 618.1)	VSS (79.3, -439.6)
S10 (1353.3, -704.2)	S18 (1485.7, 486.1)	S3 (281.7, 618.1)	VDD2 (79.3, -571.6)

### **LCD FORMAT**



**Segments Connection** 



**Backplanes Connection** 

					·-····································	0132
Pad Name	COM1	COM2	сомз	COM4	COM5	СОМ6
COM6				-		СОМ6
COM5				, , , , ,	COM5	
COM4		,		COM4		
СОМЗ			СОМЗ			
COM2		COM2				
COM1	COM1					
S1	<b>A</b> 0	A1	A2	АЗ	A4	<b>A</b> 5
S11	B0	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5
S10	A59	A58	A57	A56	A55	A54
S20	B59	B58	B57	B56	B55	B54
S19	B48	B49	B50	B51	B52	B53
S9	A48	A49	A50	A51	A52	A53_
S8	A47	A46	A45	A44	A43	A42
S18	B47	B46	B45	B44	B43	B42
S17	B36	B37	B38	B39	B40	B41
S7	A36	A37	A38	A39	A40	A41
S6	A35	A34	A33	A32	A31	A30
S16	B35	B34	B33	B32	B31	B30
S15	B24	B25	B26	B27	B28	B29
S5	A24	A25	A26	A27	A28	A29
S4	A23	A22	A21	A20	A19	A18
S14	B23	B22	B21	B20	B19	B18
S13	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17
S3	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17
S2	A11	A10	A9	A8	A7	A6
S12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	В6